

#### SAN DIEGO COUNTY REGIONAL AIRPORT AUTHORITY

#### **Inter-Office Communication**

Date: October 7, 2010

To: Board Members

From: Small Business Development

Subject: Draft Disparity Study Presentation

Attached is a copy of the draft Disparity Study presentation to be made at the October 7, 2010, Board meeting.





## **Disparity Study**

#### Presented by:

Bob Silvas, Director Small Business Development

and

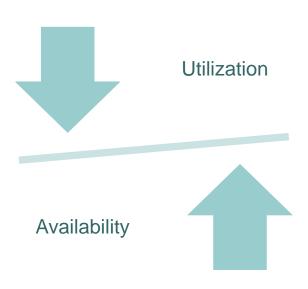
Patricia A. Wright
Program Manager
Small Business Development





## Disparity Study - PURPOSE

- Measure Utilization of Historically Under-Utilized Business within Airport Contracting
  - By Ethnicity and Gender
  - In Comparison to their Availability in Marketplace





#### Disparity Study - METHODOLOGY

- Examined Airport Contract Dollar Awards for Five-Year Period:
   January 2003 December 2007
- Analyzed 1,175 Contracts and Subcontracts
  - 323 FAA-Funded
  - > 852 non FAA-Funded
- Included Analysis by Ethnicity and Gender
- Compared to Expectations Based on Relative Availability to Perform Airport Work



#### Disparity Study - METHODOLOGY

- Identified Over 2000 Firms in Availability Database (38% MBE/WBE)
- Interviewed 668 Firms
  - > 168 In Person
  - > 500 Telephone
- Analyzed Statistical and Anecdotal Evidence
- Calculated Disparity Index for Each Group
- Made Draft Study Available to the Public for 45 Days
- Held Public Forum



#### Disparity Study – DISPARITY INDEX

- Divide % Utilization by % Availability x 100
  - Compare for Each Group
  - Index of 100 = Parity Between Utilization and Availability
  - Index Below 100, Particularly Below 80\* = Substantial Disparity

Example: 10% Utilization / 50% Availability x 100 = Disparity Index of 20

\*Accepted by courts as evidence of adverse impact



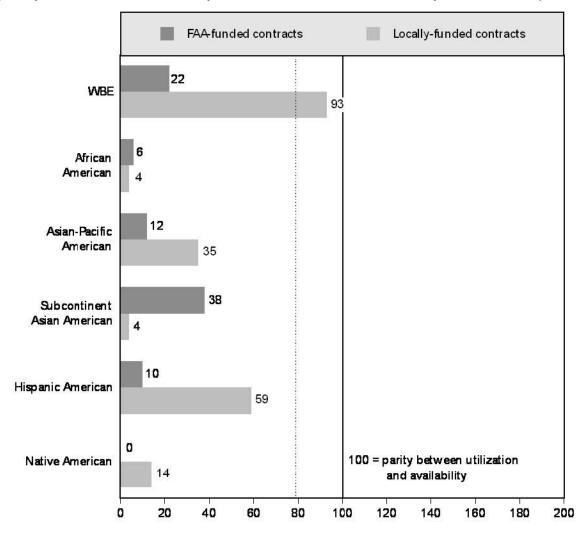
#### Disparity Study - FINDINGS

- Disparity Index of 34 for All Airport Contracting
  - Substantial Disparity in Utilization of Minority- and Women-Owned Firms for Both FAA-funded and Non FAA-funded Contracts
  - Disparities Identified for:
    - MBE/WBE Firms 34
    - WBE Firms 50
    - Hispanic American 36
    - Asian American 21
    - Native American 12
    - African American 5



#### Disparity Study - FINDINGS

Disparity Indices for Federally-Funded and Non Federally-Funded Airport Projects





#### Disparity Study - PUBLIC OUTREACH

- Study Made Available to the Public on May 10, 2010
  - Advertised Through Local Media
  - E-mail Blasts to Community Groups, Trade Associations & Others
  - Posted on Airport Website
- Allowed 45-day Public Comment Period
- Public Forum Held on July 12, 2010



# Disparity Study – PUBLIC OUTREACH RESULTS

- Nine Speakers
- Comments Categorized:
  - Claims Discrimination Continues to Exist in San Diego County
  - Desire to See Race-Conscious Program
  - Think Airport Should Consider Alternate Contracting Methods
  - No Comments re: Study's Methodology or Findings



#### Disparity Study – 9th CIRCUIT COURT RULING

- Western States Paving Co. v. Washington State DOT
  - Federal DBE Program is Constitutional, However, Agencies Must Provide Evidence of Discrimination to Utilize Race/Gender Conscious Means
  - Disparity Study Can be Referenced if Race/Gender Conscious Means are Used



## Disparity Study – NEXT STEPS

- November Board Meeting
  - Review Airport's Federally-Mandated DBE Program
    - Components of DBE Plan
    - Overall Airport DBE Goals and Achievements
  - Strategic Re-Implementation of Race/Gender Conscious Program
  - Review Current Race/Gender Neutral Efforts to Increase Participation of Historically Under-utilized Businesses
  - Options Available for Federally-Funded and Non Federally-Funded Programs



## Disparity Study - RECOMMENDATION

# Receive Disparity/Availability Study for the Five-Year Period 2003 Through 2007



## Questions?